

## Notation Index

- $\|\cdot\|_{\text{sup}}$ , *see*  $\|f\|_{\text{sup}}$   
 $\alpha^{\text{deg}}$ , 269  
 $\alpha_k$ , 328, 330, 346, 348  
  
 $\beta$ , 78, 84  
  
 $\gamma_{E,j}$ , 13  
 $\gamma_{K,j}$ , 13, 14  
  
 $\Delta \cdot \Gamma_\gamma$ , 305  
 $\Delta_n(t)$ , 52, 101  
  
 $\varepsilon$ , 121, 160  
  
 $\vartheta(C/\mathbb{F}_q)$ , 4, 5  
 $\vartheta(k, \alpha_k, X_k)$ , 331  
 $\vartheta(n)$ , 163–164, 176, 195, 257, 373  
 $\vartheta(z)$ , 319  
 $\vartheta_{g,q}$ , 353  
 $\vartheta_n$ , 351  
  
 $\lambda$ , 121, 160  
 $\Lambda$ , 275  
  
 $\mu$ , 31, 74, 75, 78, 82, 89, 113, 115  
 $\mu(A, K)$ , 2  
 $\mu(A, K, \rho, \text{offsets } c)$ , 23  
 $\mu(A, N)$ , 75, 82, 89  
 $\mu(A, U(N))$ , 2  
 $\mu(A, U(N), \text{offsets } c)$ , 18  
 $\mu(A, U(N), \text{separations } a)$ , 19  
 $\mu(A, U(N), \text{steps } b)$ , 19  
 $\mu(C/\mathbb{F}_q)$ , 2  
 $\mu(G(N), \text{offsets } c)$ , 39, 40  
 $\mu(\text{hyp}, d, g, k, \alpha_k)$ , 321  
 $\mu(\text{intrin}, g, k, \alpha_k)$ , 316, 364  
 $\mu(\text{intrin}, g, \text{prin}, k, \alpha_k)$ , 330  
 $\mu(K)$ , 3  
 $\mu(K, \rho, \text{offsets } c)$ , 23  
 $\mu(K, \text{offsets } c)$ , 23  
 $\mu(k, s)$ , 289  
 $\mu(k, s, \alpha_s)$ , 286  
 $\mu(N)$ , 82  
 $\mu(n, k, \psi, \alpha_k)$ ,  $\mu(n, k, \alpha_k)$ , 348  
 $\mu(n, k)$ , 348, 403  
 $\mu(n, N)$ , 110, 113–116, 121, 144  
 $\mu(\text{naive}, A, G(N), \text{separations } a)$ , 37  
 $\mu(\text{naive}, A, G(N), \text{steps } b)$ , 37  
  
 $\mu(\text{naive}, A, G(N), \text{offsets } c)$ , 35–37  
 $\mu(\text{naive}, g, k, \alpha_k)$ , 364  
 $\mu(\text{naive}, g, \text{prin}, k, \alpha_k)$ , 329  
 $\mu(\text{naive}, G(N), \text{offsets } c)$ , 37  
 $\mu(\text{naive}, \text{univ}, \text{offsets } c)$ , 37–38  
 $\mu(O_-(2N+2))$ , 108  
 $\mu(P)$ , 20  
 $\mu(\text{Poisson})$ , 9  
 $\mu(SO(2N))$ , 108  
 $\mu(SO(2N+1))$ , 108  
 $\mu(U(N))$ , 107, 113  
 $\mu(\text{univ})$ , 2, 3  
 $\mu(\text{univ}, \text{offsets } c)$ , 24  
 $\mu(\text{univ}, \text{sep.'s } a)$ , 197  
 $\mu(USp(2N))$ , 107  
 $\mu^\#$ , 351  
 $\mu_-(n, N)$ , 122  
 $\mu_\gamma^\#$ , 361  
 $\mu_0$ , 411  
 $\mu_{\text{Haar}}$ , 5  
 $\mu_{i,\varphi}$ , 74, 75, 78  
 $\mu_{g,q,\text{intrin}}(A/\mathbb{F}_q, \phi)$ , 355  
 $\mu_{g,q,\text{intrin}}(C/\mathbb{F}_q)$ , 354  
 $\mu_{g,q,\text{naive}}(C/\mathbb{F}_q)$ , 353  
 $\mu_n$ , 361  
 $\mu_{n,\gamma}$ , 362  
  
 $\nu(+, j)$ , 10  
 $\nu(-, j)$ , 10  
 $\nu(c, G(N))$ , 176, 195, 257, 364, 380  
 $\nu(j)$ , 10  
 $\nu(n, G(N))$ , 10, 164  
 $\nu_G(f, T)$ , 383  
  
 $\xi(\cdot, U(N))$ , 177, 181  
  
 $\pi_1(X, \xi)$ , 267  
 $\pi_1^{\text{geom}}(X, \bar{\eta})$ , 268  
 $\pi_{\text{aff}}$ , 293  
  
 $\rho$ , 23, 121, 160  
  
 $\sigma$ , 121, 160; 311  
  
 $\tau$ , 121, 161  
  
 $\varphi, \varphi(A), \varphi(j)$ , 10, 17, 35–37, 54–57, 74, 78, 175, 195,

- 373–375, 405  
 $\varphi(j + lN)(A)$ , 405  
 $\varphi$ -discrep( $\nu_1, \nu_2$ ), 75, 79  
 $\varphi_n$ , 109, 113–115  
 $\Phi_n$ , 388  
 $\Phi_{n,r}$ , 388  
  
 $\chi_\gamma$ , 362  
 $\chi_l$ , 282  
  
 $\omega_{C/S}$ ,  $\Omega_{C/S}^1$ , 307  
 $\Omega_{S/k}^1(\log D)$ ,  $\Omega_{S/k}^i(\log D)$ , 335  
  
 $3K$  structure, 308  
  
 $a$ ,  $a(i)$ , 18, 46, 50  
 $A$ , 2  
 $A(a, b)$ , 399  
 $[a, b]^N$  (ordered), 32  
 $[-a, b + 1]$ , 177  
 $\text{Ab}_g \text{prin}(\mathbb{F}_q)$ , 355  
 $\text{Ab}_g \text{princ}$ , 329  
 $\text{Ab}_g \text{princ}_{3\mathcal{L}}$ , 323  
 $\underline{\text{Aut}}_{C/S}$ , 307  
  
 $b$ ,  $b(i)$ , 18  
 $B_n$ , 271  
 $B_n(s, t, G(N))$ , 252  
  
 $c$ ,  $c(j)$ , 18, 46, 50, 192, 378, 401  
 $C/\mathbb{F}_q$ , 1  
 $\mathcal{C}^{\text{aff}}$ , 293  
 $\mathcal{C}^{\text{aff}}$ , 293  
 $\text{Card}(\gamma)$ , 288  
 $\text{CDF}_\mu$ , 2, 20, 189  
 $\text{Clump}(a)(E)$ , 50  
 $\text{Clump}(a, f)$ , 50  
 $\text{Clump}(a, f, N, X)$ , 50, 51  
 $\text{Clump}(a)(s)$ , 43, 46  
 $\text{Cor}(a, f, G(N), A)$ , 54–57  
 $\text{COR}(a, f, G(N))$ , 57  
  
 $dA$ , 2, 38, 147  
 $D(f, A, K)$ , 406  
 $D(f, A, \gamma K)$ , 406  
 $D(f, K)$ , 406  
 $D(f, \gamma K)$ , 406  
 $D(f, A, U(N))$ , 405  
 $D(n, N)$ , 110, 144  
 $\text{deg}(x)$ , 271  
 $\underline{\text{Der}}_D(S/k)$ , 335  
 $\det(1 + TK)$ , Fredholm determinant, 141, 142, 234, 245  
 $\text{Diff}(y)(i)$ , 185  
 $\text{discrep}(\nu, \mu)$ , 3, 20  
 $\text{Domain}(c, s)$ , 199  
  
 $E(f)$ , 104  
 $E(N, T, s)$ , 156, 159  
 $E(n, F, \text{univ})$ , 127  
  
 $E(T, s)$ , 210  
 $E(T, s, G(N))$ , 260  
 $E(T, s, t, G(N))$ , 252  
 $E_-(n, F, N, G(N))$ , 130  
 $E_-(Z[n, F, G(N)])$ , 127  
 $E_\pm(N, T, s)$ , 158, 159  
 $E_\pm(T, s)$ , 211  
 $E_{\pm, n}(s)$ , 212  
 $E_{\pm, n}(N, s)$ , 159  
 $E_{\pm, W}(s)$ , 261  
 $E_-(n, F, N, G(n))$ , 130  
 $E_-(Z[n, F, G(N)])$ , 127, 130  
 $E_{\pm, W}(s, t)$ , 256  
 $\mathcal{E}_n$ , 14  
 $E_n(N, s)$ , 159  
 $E_n(s)$ , 212  
 $E_n(s, G(N))$ , 260  
 $\mathcal{E}_{n,+}$ ,  $\mathcal{E}_{n,-}$ , 14  
 $E_{\text{sign}(\varepsilon), n}(s)$ , 215  
 $E_W(s)$ , 260  
 $E_W(s, G(N))$ , 260  
 $E_W(s, t)$ , 256  
 $E_W(s, t, G(N))$ , 256  
 $\text{eigen}(n, T, G(N))$ , 147–148, 160, 249  
 $\text{Eigen}(n, T, G(N))$ , 147–148, 160, 248  
 $\text{eigen}(n, s, G(N))$ , 160, 258  
 $\text{Eigen}(n, s, G(N))$ , 160, 258  
  
 $f_\pm(x)$ , 406  
 $\mathcal{F}(-n)$ , 269  
 $F[n, N]$ , 53, 103, 110, 122, 153  
 $F(T, s)$ , 225  
 $F(x)$ , 178  
 $\mathcal{F} \otimes \alpha^{\text{deg}}$ , 269  
 $F_\pm(T, s)$ , 225  
 $F_c(\vartheta(k, \alpha_k, C/k))$ , 364  
 $f_{G(N)}[r, N]$ , 375  
 $F_J$ , 245  
 $F_k$ , 267  
 $F_{k,x}$ , 268  
 $F_n$ , 169, 176  
 $\mathbb{F}_q$ , 1  
 $\|F\|_{\text{sup}}$ , 101  
 $\text{Fermat}(q + 1)/\mathbb{F}_q$ , 8  
  
 $g$ , 1  
 $G_1(T, s)$ , 208  
 $G_{i, \varphi}$ , 78  
 $G_{\text{geom}}$ , 269, 275  
 $G_{\text{geom}, \bar{\eta}}$ , 283  
 $G_N(x, y)$ , 152, 154  
 $G_q(\psi, \chi_2)$ , 7  
  
 $H_c^I(X \otimes_k \bar{k}, \bar{\mathbb{Q}}_l)$ , 271  
 $H_c^I(X \otimes_k \bar{k}, \bar{\mathbb{Q}}_l)(i/2)$ , 271  
 $\mathcal{H}_d$ , 300  
 $\tilde{\mathcal{H}}_d$ , 300  
 $\mathcal{H}_d(k)$ , 300  
 $\text{Haar}_{O_{-(2N+2)}}$ , 36

- $\text{Haar}_K$ , 23, 25  
 $I(\alpha)$ , 101  
 $T(s, t)$ , 248  
 $I(t)$ , 297  
 $I_{r,k,N,n}(\vartheta, T)$ , 390  
 $I_{r,N,n}(\vartheta, T)$ , 390  
 $\text{Int}(a, f, G(N), A)$ , 54–57, 82  
 $\text{INT}(a, f, G(N))$ , 57, 82  
 $\text{INT}(a, f, \text{univ})$ , 82  
 $\text{Intrin Card}(Ab_g \text{prin}(\mathbb{F}_q))$ , 355  
 $\text{Intrin Card}(Ab_g \text{prin}(k))$ , 330  
 $\text{Intrin Card}(\text{Iso } \mathcal{H}_{n,d}(k))$ , 347  
 $\text{Intrin Card}(\mathcal{M}_g(\mathbb{F}_q))$ , 354  
 $\text{Intrin Card}(\mathcal{M}_g(k))$ , 316  
 $\text{Iso } \mathcal{H}_{n,d}$ , 346  
 $\text{Iso } \mathcal{H}_{n,d,\pm}(k)$ , 368  
  
 $J/S$ , 305  
 $J_{r,l,N}(\vartheta)$ , 394  
 $J_{r,l,N}(\vartheta, T)$ , 394  
 $J_{r,l,N,n}(\vartheta)$ , 394  
 $J_{r,l,N,n}(\vartheta, T)$ , 394  
  
 $K$ , 2, 23  
 $K(x, y)$ , 210, 374  
 $K^\#$ , 5, 329, 351  
 $K_\pm(x, y)$ , 211, 374  
 $K_{\pm,N,s}$ , 156, 213  
 $(K_{\text{arith},\gamma})^\#$ , 288  
 $K_C$ , 312  
 $K_N(x, y)$ , 110, 113–115, 142, 144, 149  
 $K_{N,\alpha}$ , 157  
 $K_{N,s,\alpha}$ , 156, 213  
 $\text{Kl}_n(\psi, a \in \mathbb{F}_q^\times)$ , 6  
 $\text{Kl}_n(k, \psi, a)$ , 348  
  
 $L$ , 178  
 $L_2(J, d\mu)$ , 248  
 $L_N(x, y)$ , 116–121, 160  
 $L_{N,\pm}(x, y)$ , 121  
  
 $\mathcal{M}_g(\mathbb{F}_q)$ , 3, 353  
 $\mathcal{M}_g(S)$ , 304  
 $\mathcal{M}_{g,3K}$ , 13, 308  
 $\mathcal{M}_{g,3K, \text{aut} \leq 1}$ , 313  
 $\mathcal{M}_{g,\mathcal{P}}$ , 305  
 $M\text{-}\varphi\text{-discrep}(\nu_1, \nu_2)$ , 80, 87  
 $\text{multip}_G$ , 284  
  
 $N_n$ , 271  
 $N_n(X/k)$ , 271  
  
 $O_\pm(\text{prim}(n, d))^\#$ , 368  
 $\text{Off}$ , 185  
 $\text{Off } \mu$ , 185  
 $\text{Off } \mu(U(N), \text{offsets } c)$ , 186  
 $[\text{offset } c]$ , 378  
 $\text{order}(X)$ , 51  
  
 $P(T)$ , 1, 9  
 $\mathcal{P}_{N,\mathbb{C}}$ , 32  
 $\mathcal{P}_{N,\mathbb{Z}}$ , 32  
 $\text{pr}$ , 293  
 $\text{Prim}_l^n$ , 333  
 $\text{Proj Aut}(X/S)$ , 335  
 $\text{Proj Aut}_{\mathcal{X}_{n,d}/\mathcal{H}_{n,d}}$ , 335  
  
 $\bar{\mathbb{Q}}_i(-i/2)$ , 273  
 $\bar{\mathbb{Q}}_i(n)$ , 269  
  
 $R(s)$ , 189  
 $R(x, \varphi)$ , 78  
 $\mathbb{R}^N(\text{ordered})$ , 51, 376  
 $R\text{max}$ , 79, 84  
 $\text{rev}$ , 39  
 $\text{rev}_*\nu$ , 39  
  
 $s^*(R^i \pi_1 \bar{\mathbb{Q}}_i)$ , 273  
 $S, S_i$ , 78  
 $S_{\pm,N}(x, y)$ , 156, 212  
 $s_i$ , 9, 17, 30, 179, 183  
 $s_i(\text{naive, offsets } c)$ , 35–37  
 $s_i(\text{offsets } c)$ , 18  
 $s_i(\text{separations } b)$ , 19  
 $s_i(\text{steps } b)$ , 19  
 $S_i$ , 179  
 $S_N(x)$ , 118, 153  
 $S_N(x, y)$ , 156, 212  
 $s\text{trunc}$ , 260  
 $[\text{sep } a]$ , 379  
 $\text{Sep}(a)(E)$ , 50  
 $\text{Sep}(a, f)$ , 50  
 $\text{Sep}(a, f, N, X)$ , 50, 51  
 $\text{Sep}(a)(s)$ , 43, 46  
 $[\text{sep } a]$ , 379  
 $\text{Sum}[b]$ , 65  
 $\text{SuccMax}(s)$ , 259  
 $\text{SuccMin}(s)$ , 259  
 $\text{SuccSub}$ , 177  
 $SU(n)^\#$ , 403  
  
 $T$ , 53  
 $T(s)$ , 189  
 $\mathcal{T}(n)$ , 101  
 $\mathcal{T}_0(n)$ , 101  
 $\text{Tail}_\mu(s)$ , 164, 190  
 $\text{Teich}(x)\langle x \rangle$ , 285  
 $\text{TClump}(k, a, f, N, X)$ , 54  
 $\text{TCor}(k, a, f, G(N), A)$ , 54–57  
 $\text{TCOR}(k, a, f, G(N))$ , 57  
 $\text{TCOR}(k, a, f, \text{univ})$ , 73  
  
 $U_k(N)$ , 373  
 $U\text{Sp}(2g)^\#$ , 5, 329  
  
 $V^K$ , 288  
 $V_r(A, U(N))$ , 387  
 $V_r(A, U_k(N))$ , 387  
 $V_r(F, A, U(N))$ , 386, 388

$V_r(F, A, U_k(N))$ , 386  
 $V_r(F, U_N)$ , 386  
 $V_r(F, U_k(N))$ , 386  
 $V_r(U(N))$ , 387  
 $V_r(U_k(N))$ , 387  
 Vandermonde( $f(1), \dots, f(N)$ ), 109  
 Var, 104, 133  
  
 $W(n, N)$ , 126  
 $W(n)(x(1), \dots, x(n))$ , 124  
 $W(\text{sep } a, f, A, G(N))$ , 379–380  
 $W(\text{sep } a, G(N))$ , 379  
 $W_G(f, T)$ , 382–383  
 $W_r(f, A, G(N))$ , 373, 374  
 $W_r(f, G(N))$ , 373, 374  
 $W_r(x(1), \dots, x(r))$ , 374  
 $W_{r,\pm}(x(1), \dots, x(r))$ , 374  
 $W_{r,G(N)}(x)$ , 377  
  
 $\bar{x}$ , 267  
 $X$ , 42, 45, 49, 50  
 $X(A)$ , 54–57, 107–108  
 $X_0(l)$ , 8  
 $X_{\bar{\eta}}$ , 283  
 $X_{n,\gamma}$ , 362  
  
 $Z[a, b]$ , 32  
 $Z(C/\mathbb{F}_q, T)$ , 1  
 $Z[n, F, G(N)]$ , 103, 122  
 Zeta( $X/k, T$ ), 271