

# CORRECTIONS TO EXPONENTIAL SUMS AND DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

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## CORRECTIONS TO CHAPTER 7

page 232, line 6: “7.40.4” should be 7.10.4

page 247, last 3 lines: They are false. They should be replaced by the following discussion:

If the sign, call it  $\epsilon$ , is  $+1$ , or if  $N$  is odd and the sign is  $-1$ , then we can directly apply Deligne’s general theorem to the slightly twisted sheaf  $(\epsilon)^{deg} \otimes \mathcal{G}(1/2)$  with  $G_{geom} = SO(N)$ . If, however,  $N$  is even and  $\epsilon = -1$ , then the situation is more complicated. The Frobenii attached to points of even degree will still be approximately equidistributed in the space of conjugacy classes of a compact form of  $SO(N)$ . However, the Frobenii attached to points of odd degree will be approximately equidistributed according to a different law. For  $O(N, \mathbb{R})$  a compact form of the full orthogonal group  $O(N)$ , and

$$O(N, \mathbb{R}) = SO(N, \mathbb{R}) \amalg O_-(N, \mathbb{R})$$

its usual expression as a union of two  $SO(N, \mathbb{R})$ -cosets, the Frobenii attached to points of odd degree will be approximately equidistributed in the space of  $O(N, \mathbb{R})$ -conjugacy classes of the “other” coset  $O_-(N, \mathbb{R})$ . See [Ka-Sar-RMFEM, 7.9.10] for the general form of Deligne’s result that we need here, and see [Ka-TLFM, 7.4.14] for a concrete discussion of its application in the sort of situation we have here.

## CORRECTIONS TO CHAPTER 8

page 252, line 10 of (8.1.4) is false. The functor  $j_{!*}$  is not exact, it is only “end-exact”, i.e., it carries injections to injections, and surjections to surjections, cf. [Ka-RLS, 2.17.1].

## CORRECTIONS TO CHAPTER 9

page 320, line 6 of proof of 9.1.1 should read

$$p > 2\text{rank}(\mathcal{G}) + 1 = 15.$$

## CORRECTIONS TO CHAPTER 10

page 332, penultimate line of 10.0: replace “rather than giving” by “rather than giving”.

page 333, line 3: replace “cases” by “cases”.

page 350, lines -7 and -6: Assertion (3) of 10.8.1 should read

(3) There exists an isomorphism of lisse sheaves

$$\mathcal{H} \otimes T_{\zeta_1}^* \mathcal{H} \otimes T_{\zeta_2}^* \mathcal{H} \cong [3]^* \mathcal{H}_\mu(!, \psi, \rho_1, \dots, \rho_8; \Lambda_{1/4}, \Lambda_{3/4}).$$

## CORRECTIONS TO CHAPTER 14

page 418, line 5 of 14.13.3: should read “a monic polynomial  $g(x) \in R[x] \dots$ ” and not “a monic polynomial  $f(x) \in R[x]$ ”. This error is confusing, since  $f : X \rightarrow \mathbb{A}_R^1$  is our function on  $X$ .

page 418, statement of 14.13.3: This is contaminated by this same error. Its first paragraph should read

**Proposition. 14.13.3** (Gabber) *Let  $R$  be a subring of  $\mathbb{C}$  which is a finitely generated  $\mathbb{Z}[1/\ell]$ -algebra. Let  $X/R$  be an affine  $R$ -scheme which is smooth over  $R$ , everywhere of relative dimension  $d \geq 0$ . Let*

$$f : X \rightarrow \mathbb{A}_R^1$$

*be a function on  $X$ , viewed as a morphism to  $\mathbb{A}_R^1$ . Suppose given a stratification  $(\mathbb{A}_R^1 - D, D)$  of  $\mathbb{A}_R^1$ , where  $D \subset \mathbb{A}_R^1$  is a divisor which is finite etale over  $R$  of some degree  $\delta \geq 1$ , defined by a monic polynomial  $g(x) \in R[x]$  of degree  $\delta$  whose discriminant  $\Delta$  is a unit in  $R$ , such that for any lisse  $\overline{\mathbb{Q}}_\ell$ -sheaf  $\mathcal{G}$  on  $X$ , the objects  $Rf_! \mathcal{G}$  and  $Rf_* \mathcal{G}$  of  $D_c^b(\mathbb{A}_R^1, \overline{\mathbb{Q}}_\ell)$  are both adapted to  $(\mathbb{A}_R^1 - D, D)$ , and their formation commutes with arbitrary change of base on  $\text{Spec}(R)$  to a good scheme.*

## REFERENCES

- [Ka-RLS] Katz, Nicholas M., Rigid local systems. Annals of Mathematics Studies, 139. Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ, 1996. viii+223 pp.
- [Ka-TLFM] Katz, Nicholas M., Twisted  $L$ -functions and monodromy. Annals of Mathematics Studies, 150. Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ, 2002. viii+249 pp.
- [Ka-Sar-RMFEM] Katz, Nicholas M., Sarnak, Peter, Random matrices, Frobenius eigenvalues, and monodromy. American Mathematical Society Colloquium Publications, 45. American Mathematical Society, Providence, RI, 1999. xii+419 pp.

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